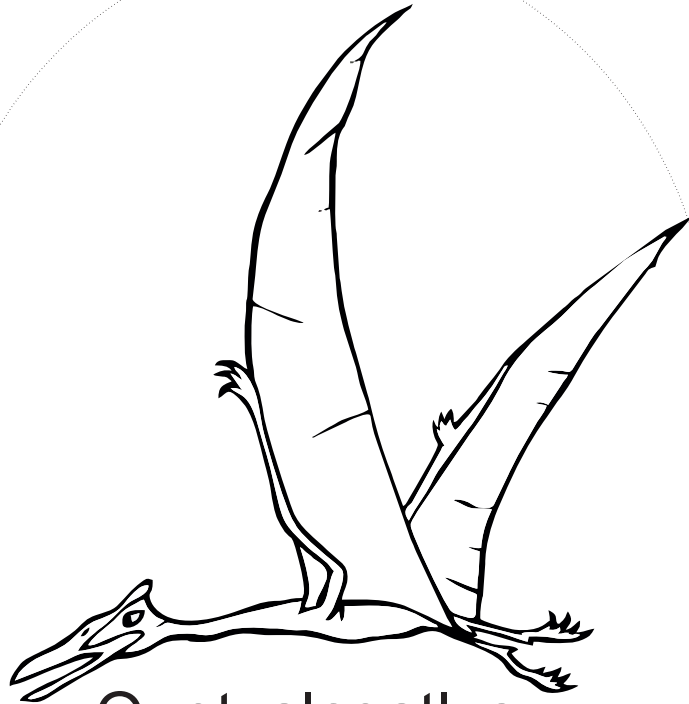


Numele:

Învățăm literele



Quetzalcoatlus

